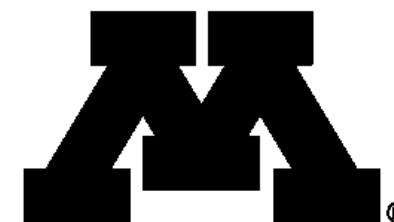




GREENHOUSE
GAS
EMISSIONS
IN THE
MIDWEST

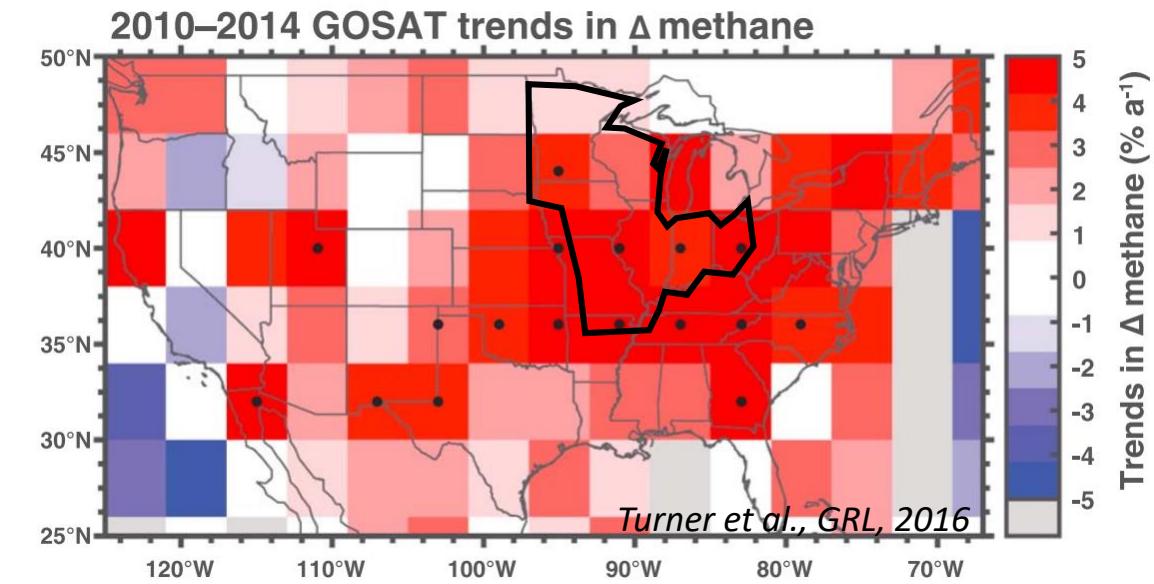
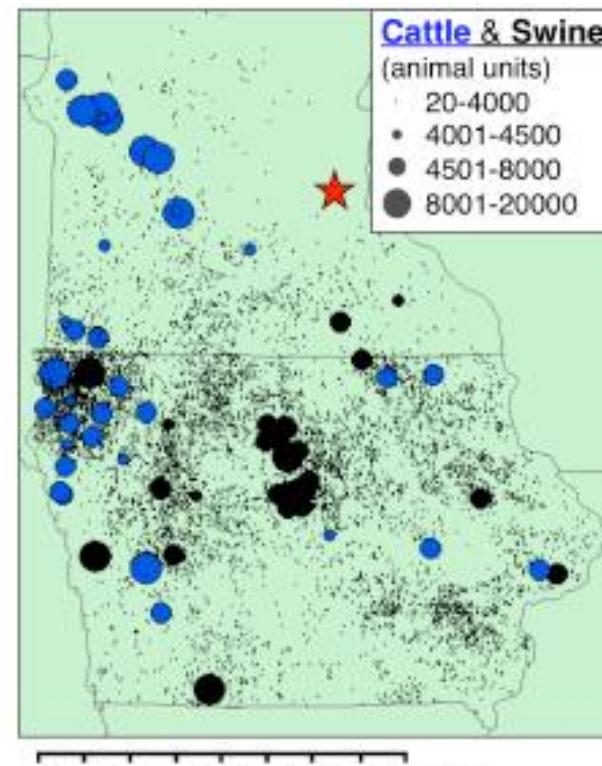
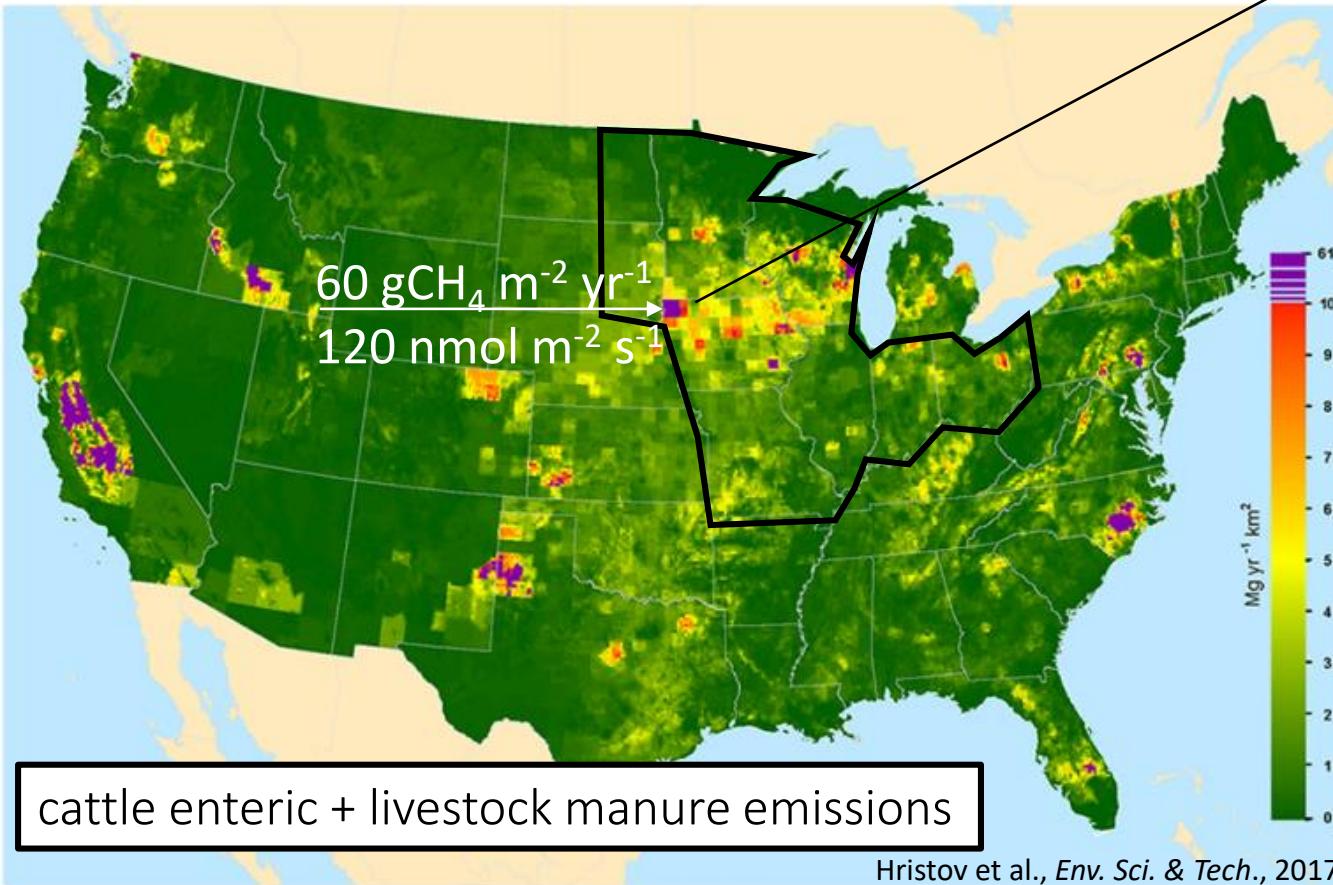
GEM TEAM

- Tim Griffis, Xiang Li, Zichong Chen, M. Julian Deventer (Biomet, UMN)
- Dylan Millet, Kelley Wells, Xueying Yu (Atmoschem, UMN)
- Alfredo DiConstanzo (Animal Science, UMN)
- Jeffrey Wood (U Missouri)
- Randall Kolka, Tyler Roman (US Forest Service)
- Stephen Conley & Crew (Scientific Aviation)



CH_4 from the Midwest Region

- Nationwide hotspots for livestock/agriculture & natural wetlands
- 700×10^6 animals
- 60×10^6 humans
- > 40% land cover is agriculture

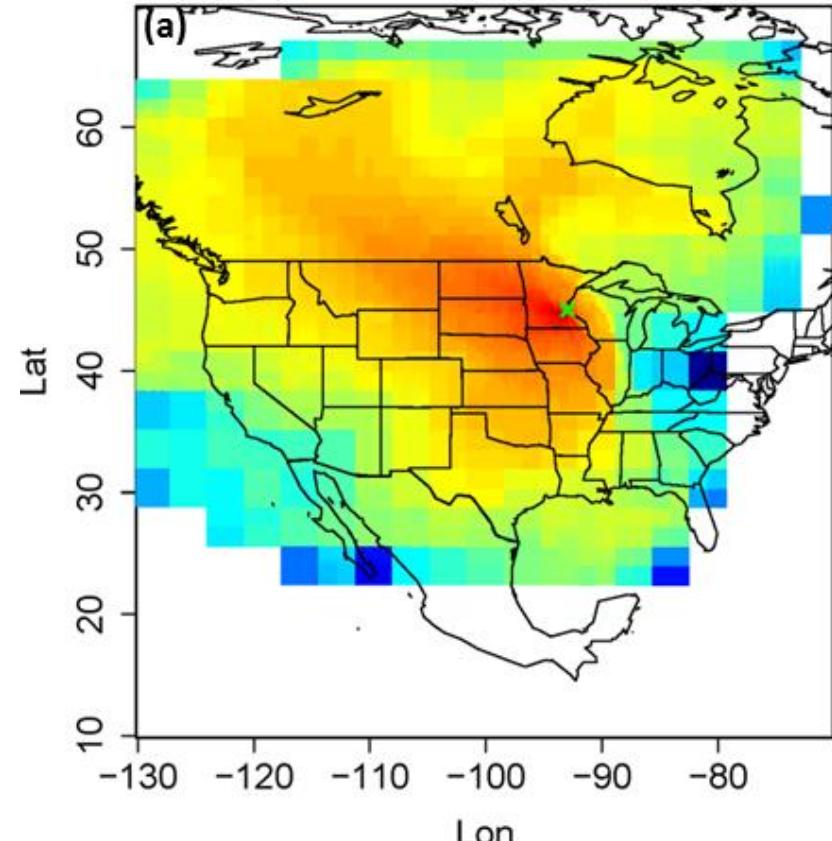


GEM Targets:

- What is the regional CH₄ flux?
- What are seasonal magnitudes?
- What controls CH₄ emitting processes?
- What are the regional sources?

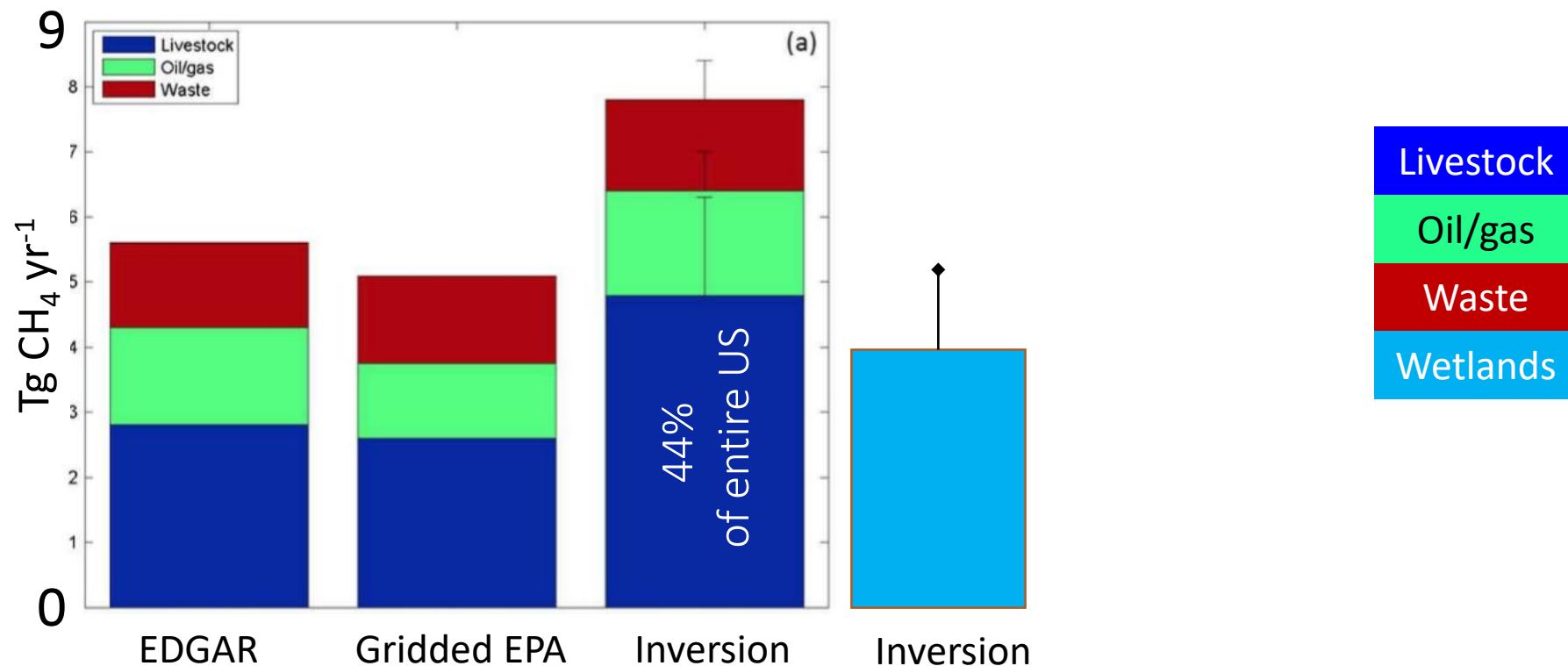


UMN Tall Tower footprint contribution map (WRF-STILT)

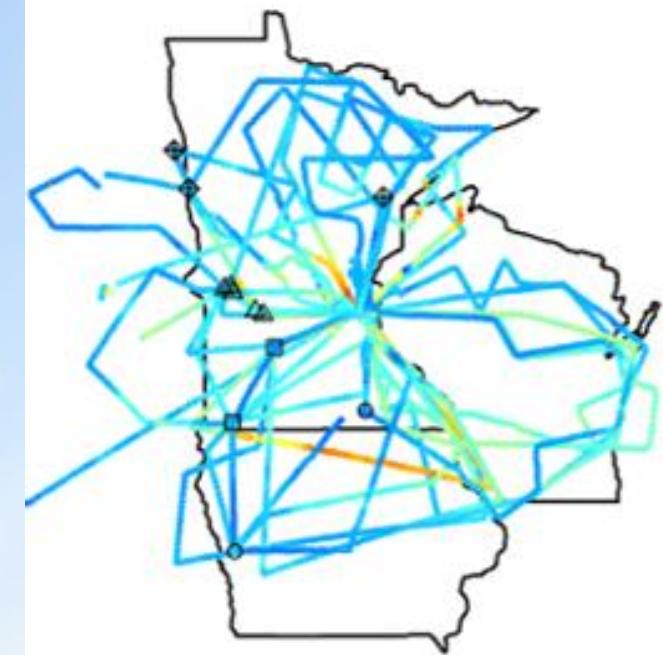


The Regional Budget – Scale Factor Bayesian Inverse

- Regional flux $10\text{-}30 \text{ nmol m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ = 22% of total US budget
- Increase livestock emissions $\times 1.8$ as compared to a-priori (bottom ups)



Surveying Point Sources – Airborne flux measurements



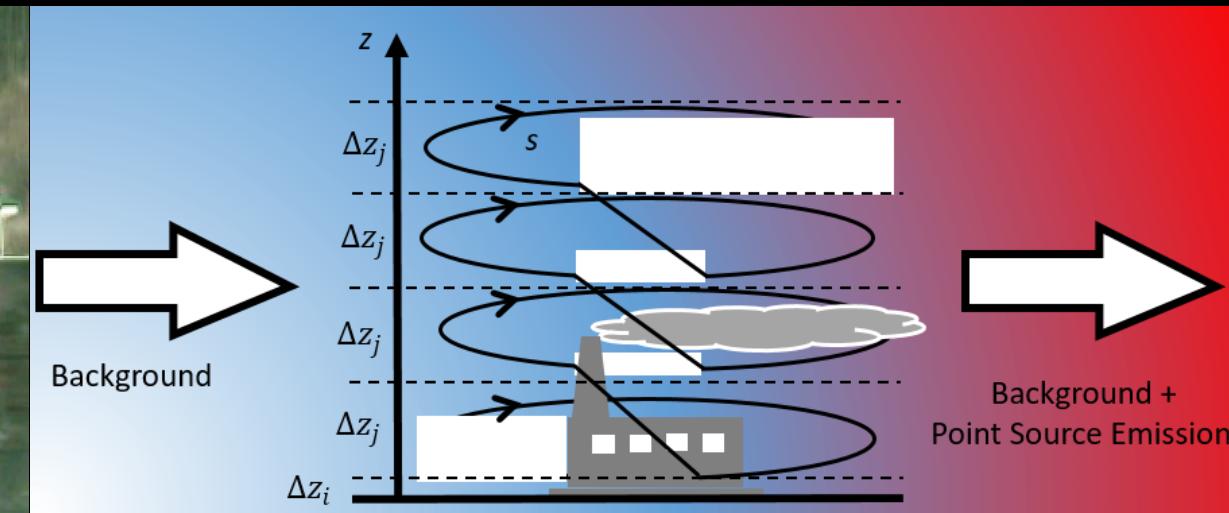
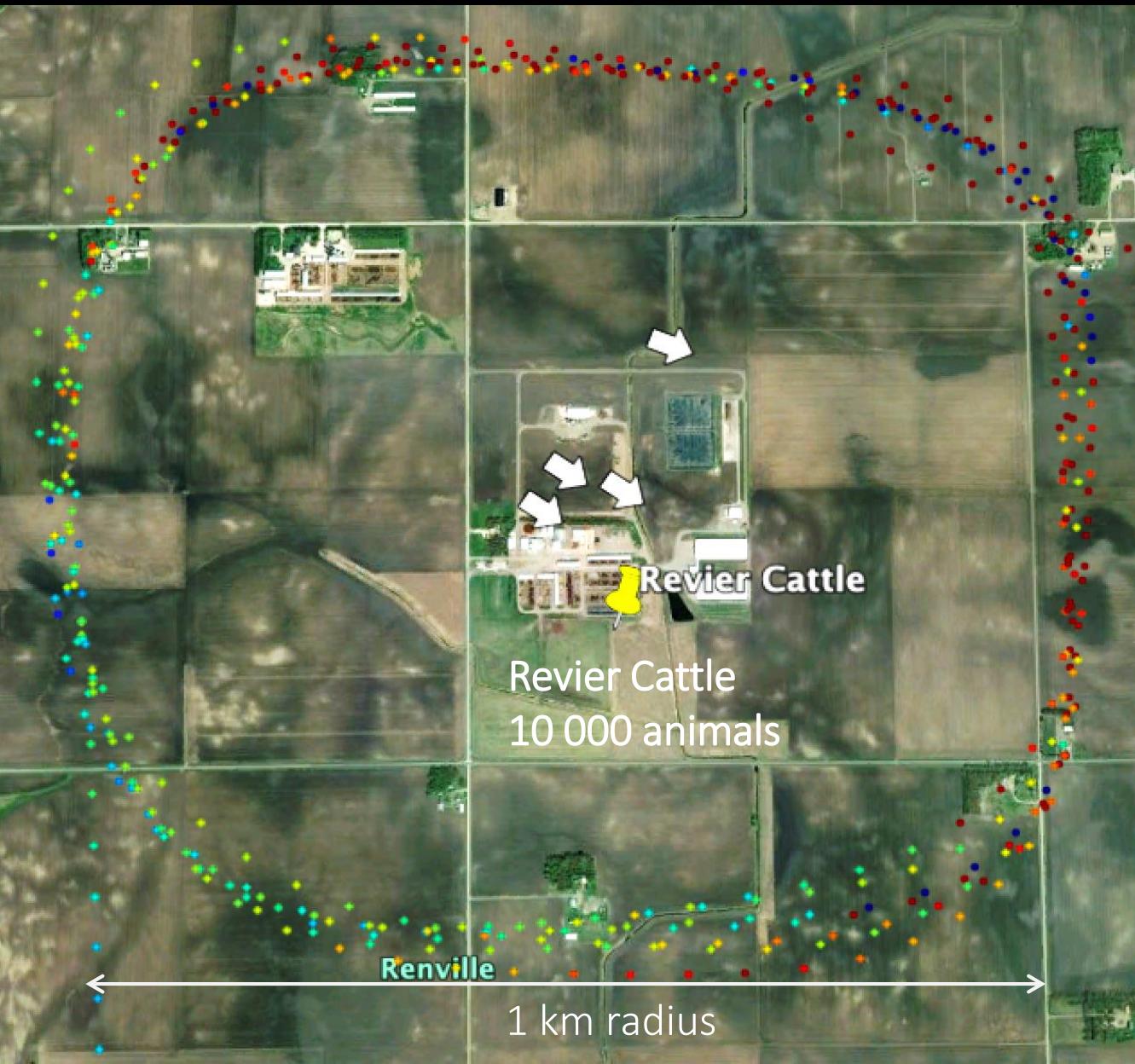


The following slides show preliminary results
Absolute values might change in future work

Facility scale: A closer look

Top down aircraft flux measurements Xueying Yu

AGU: B44D-06, Thurs, 16-18



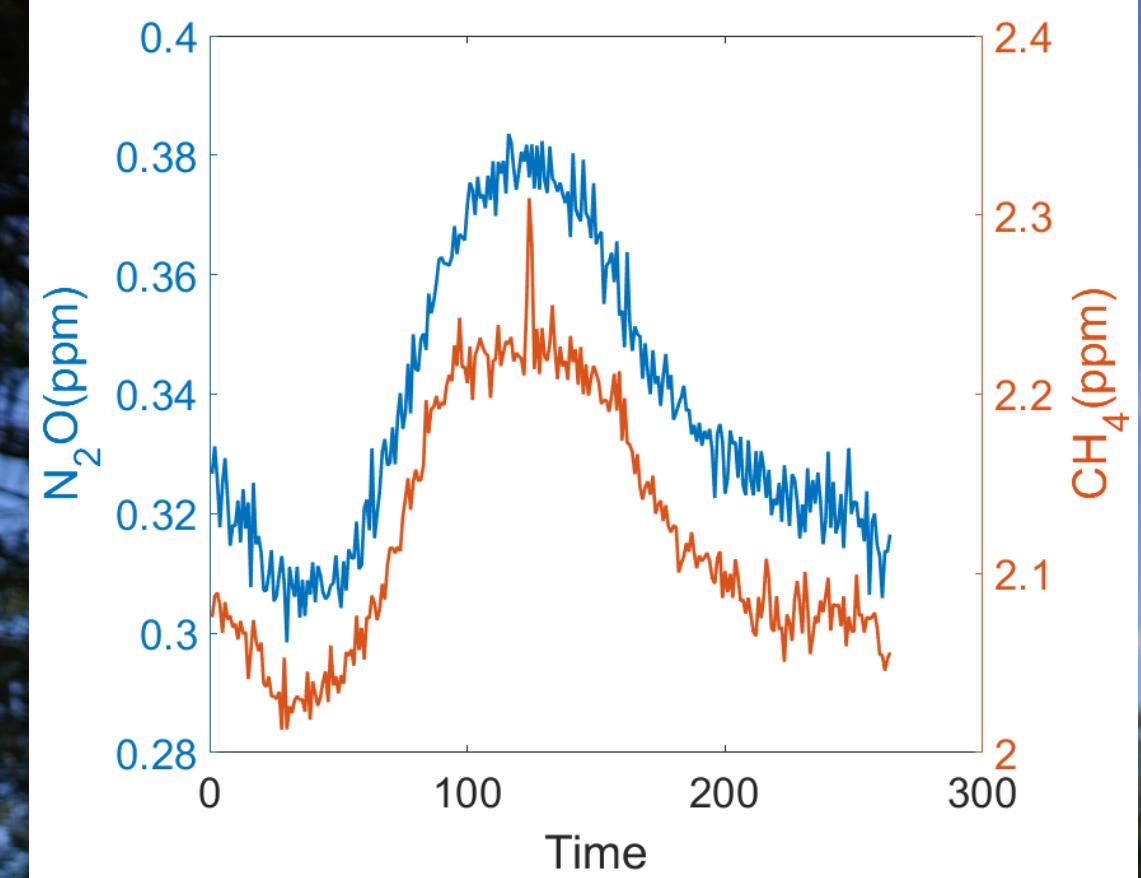
Flux = sum (of advected ΔCH_4 per layer times height)

Dairy:

- Aircraft EF = $130 \text{ kg yr}^{-1} \text{ head}^{-1}$
- EPA EF = $210 \text{ kg yr}^{-1} \text{ head}^{-1}$

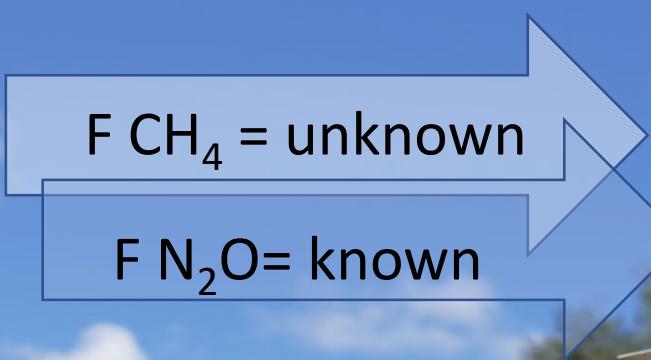
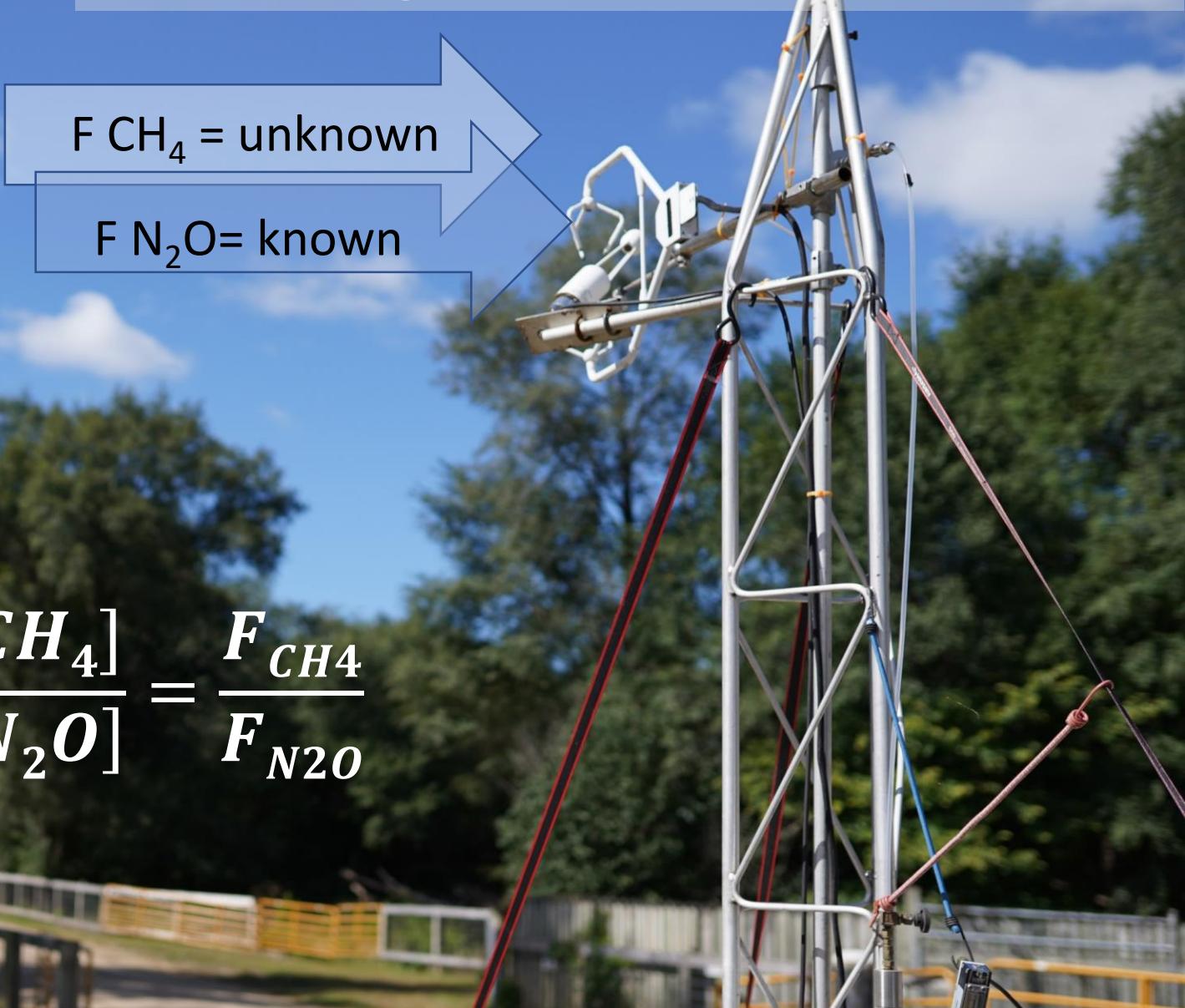
Beef:

- Good agreement



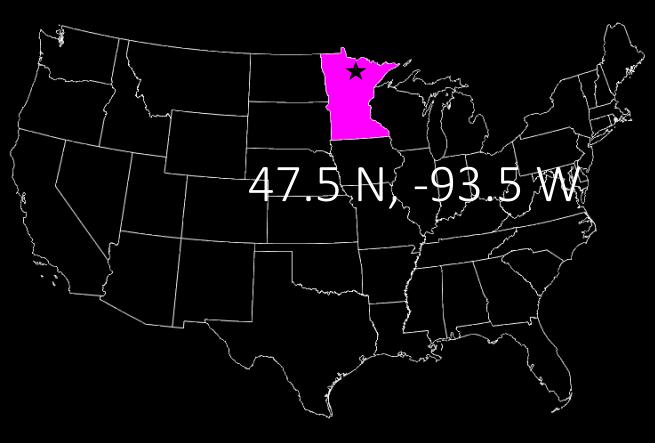
Facility Scale Flux by Tracer Release and Dispersion Modeling Study

Xiang Li (AGU: B41H-0296, Thurs 08-12)



$$\frac{\Delta[\text{CH}_4]}{\Delta[\text{N}_2\text{O}]} = \frac{F_{\text{CH}4}}{F_{\text{N}2\text{O}}}$$

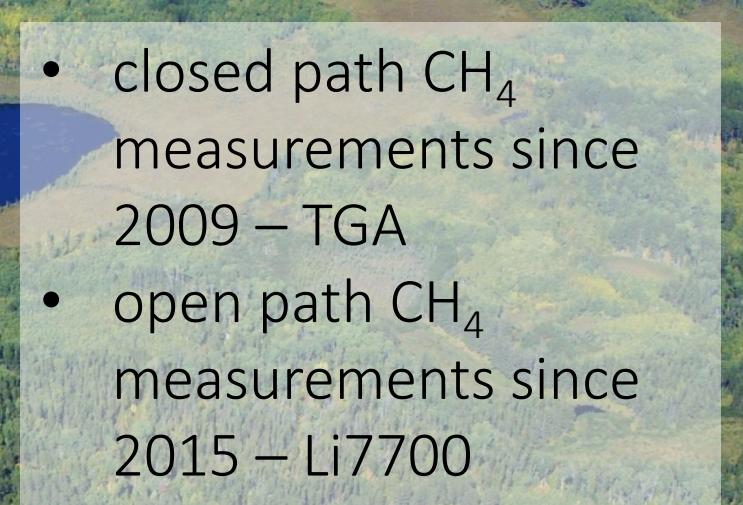
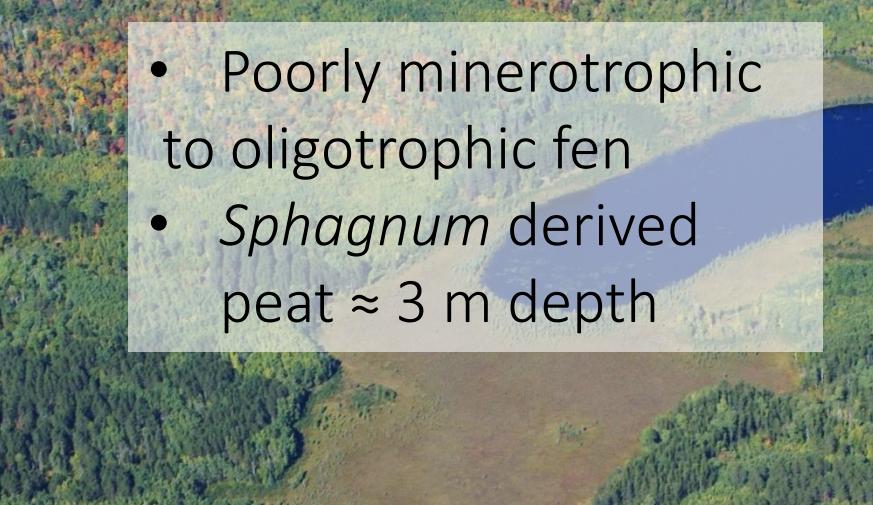
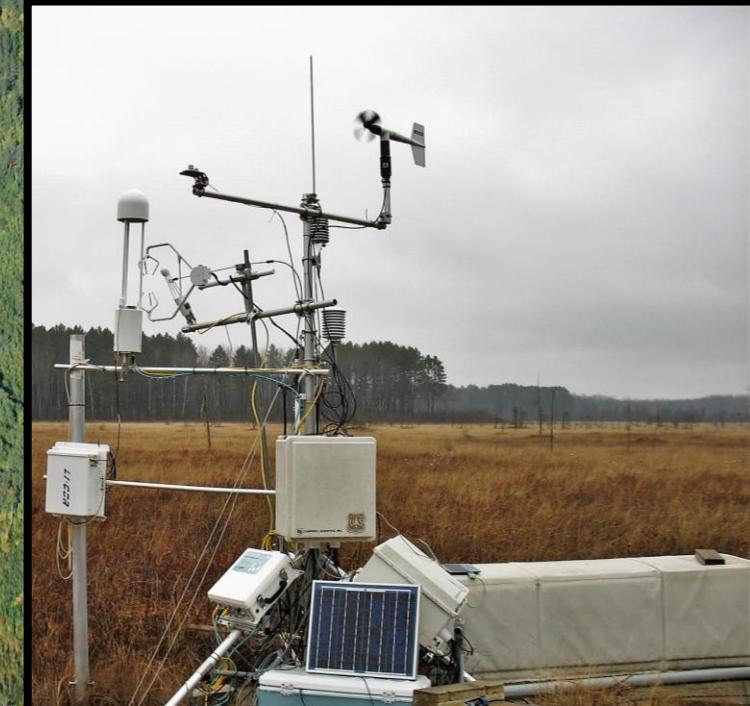
Local flux: $20 \mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$
 $= 10 \text{ kg m}^{-2} \text{ yr}^{-1}$



- Poorly minerotrophic to oligotrophic fen
- *Sphagnum* derived peat ≈ 3 m depth

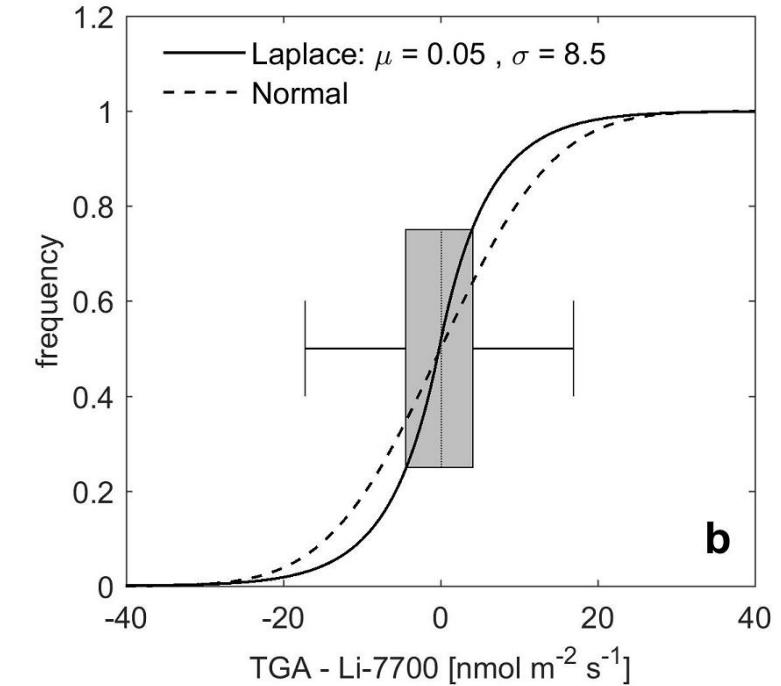
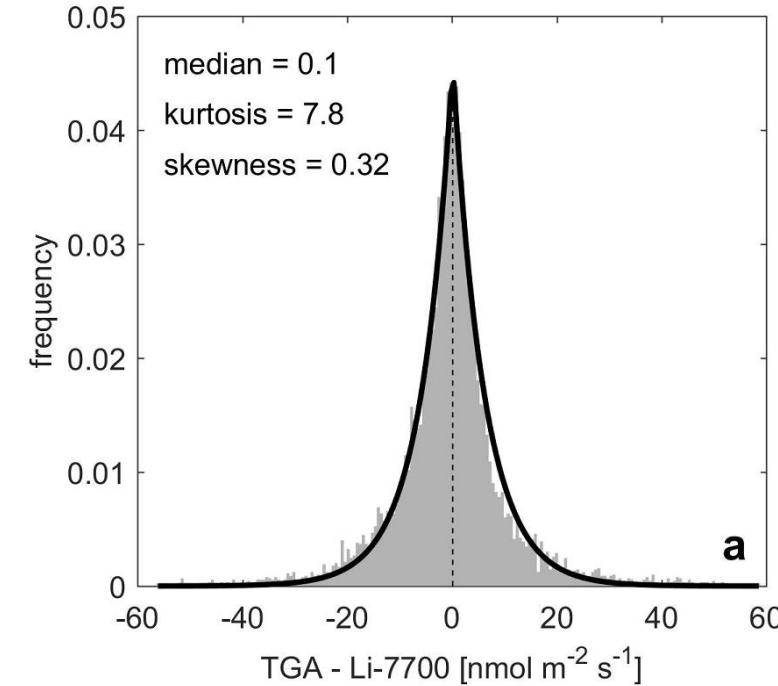
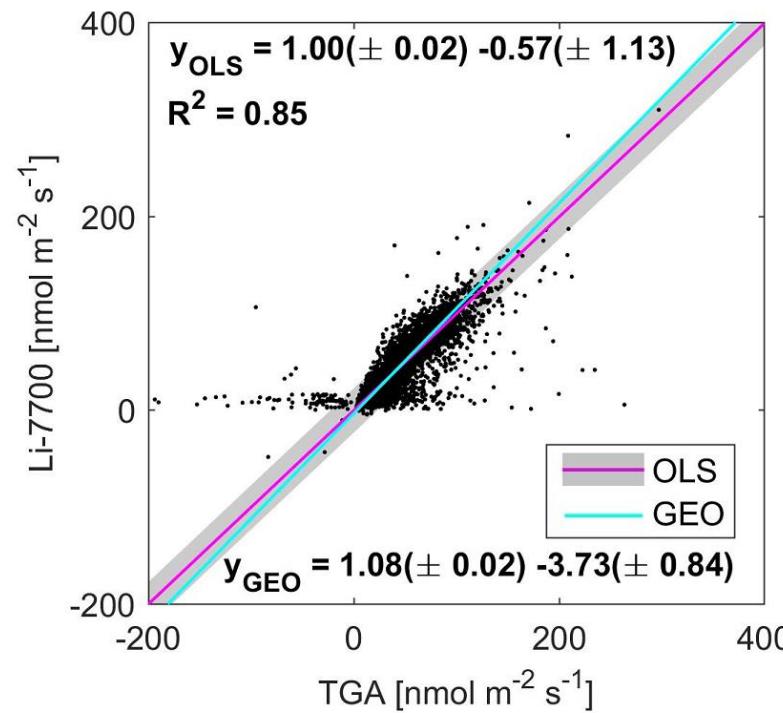
- closed path CH₄ measurements since 2009 – TGA
- open path CH₄ measurements since 2015 – Li7700

“Bog Lake Fen” Mean annual Tair = 3°C



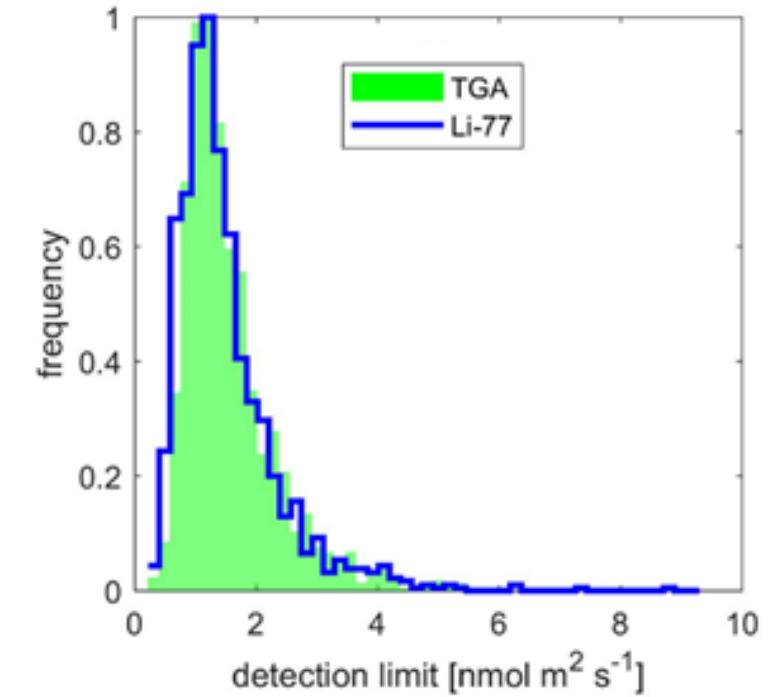
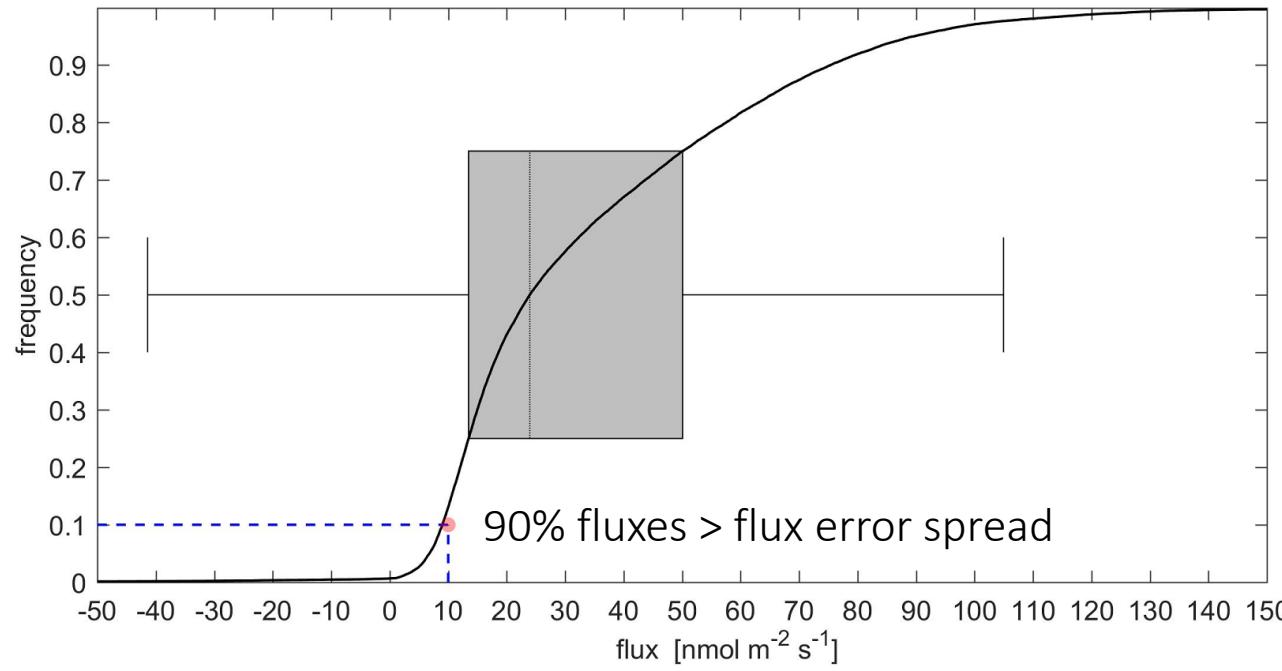
Flux Uncertainty

- Replication approach: $\text{IQR} = 8 \text{ nmol m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, $\sigma^2 = 8.5 \text{ nmol m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, median $\leq +0.1$
- Stochastic approach: median = 4 ± 2 (IQR) $\text{nmol m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, Finkelstein & Sims (2001)



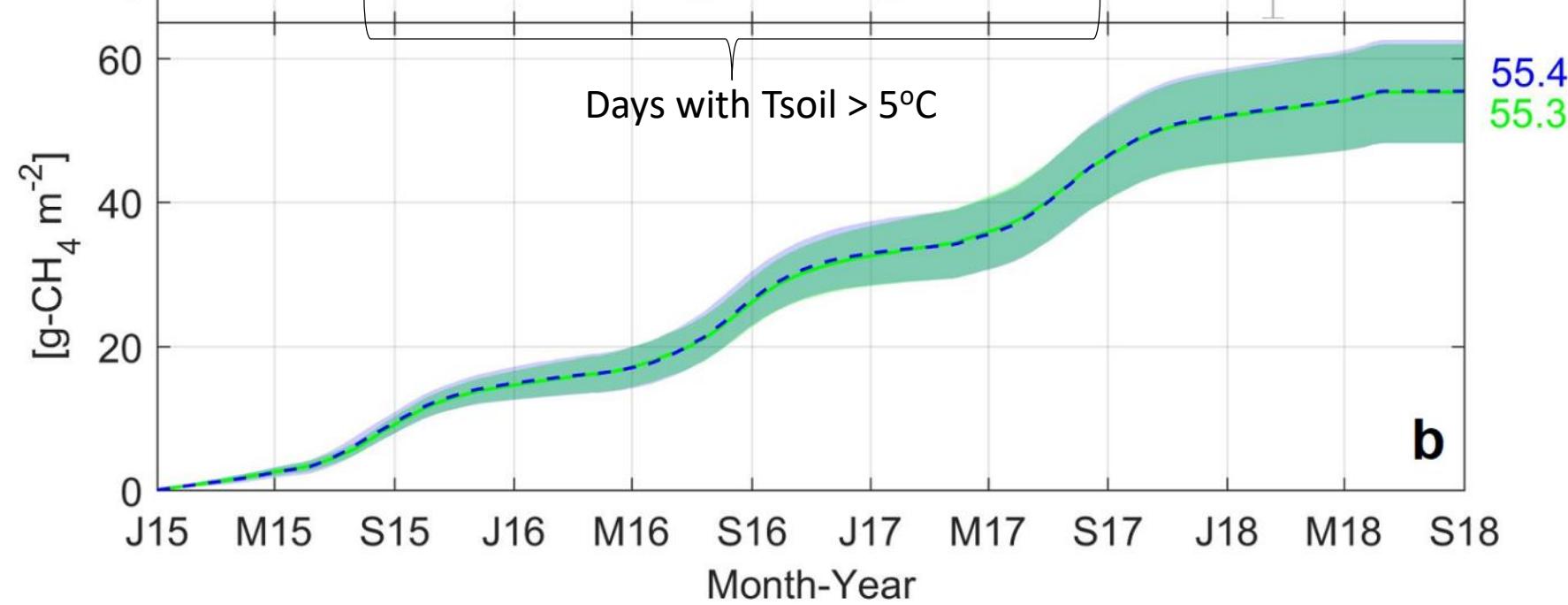
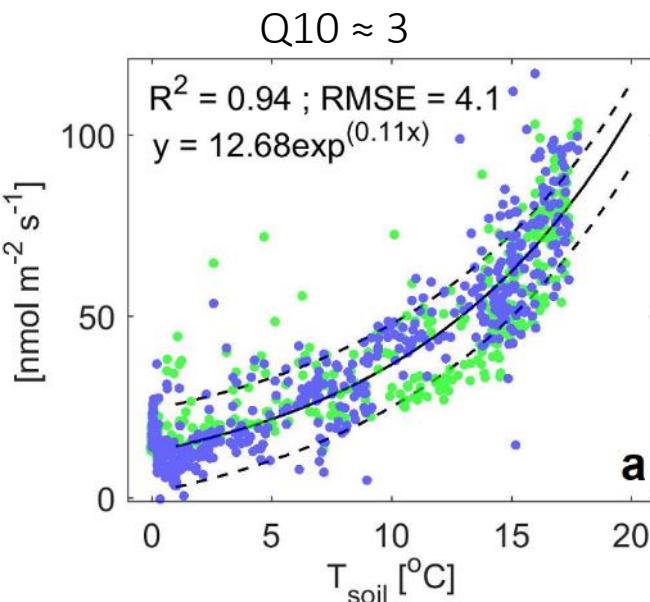
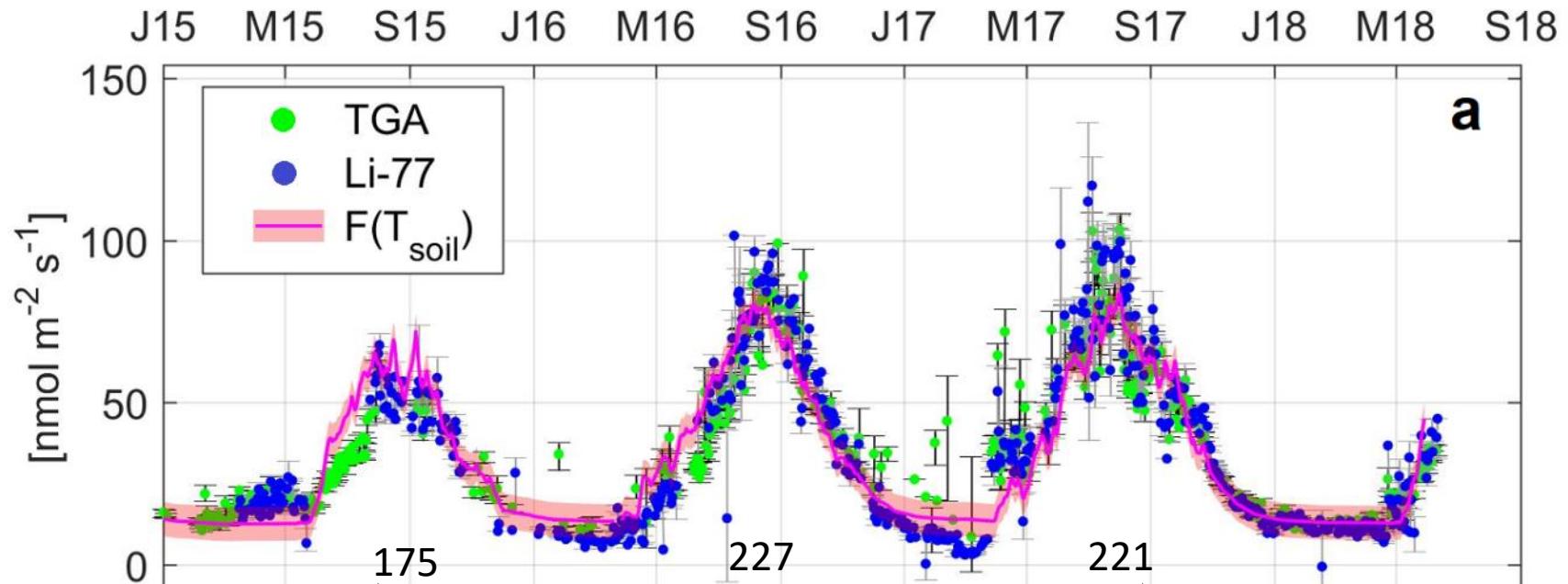
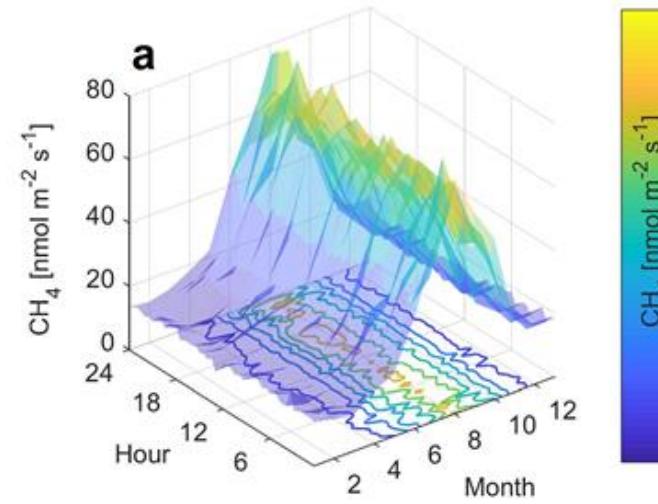
Flux Uncertainty

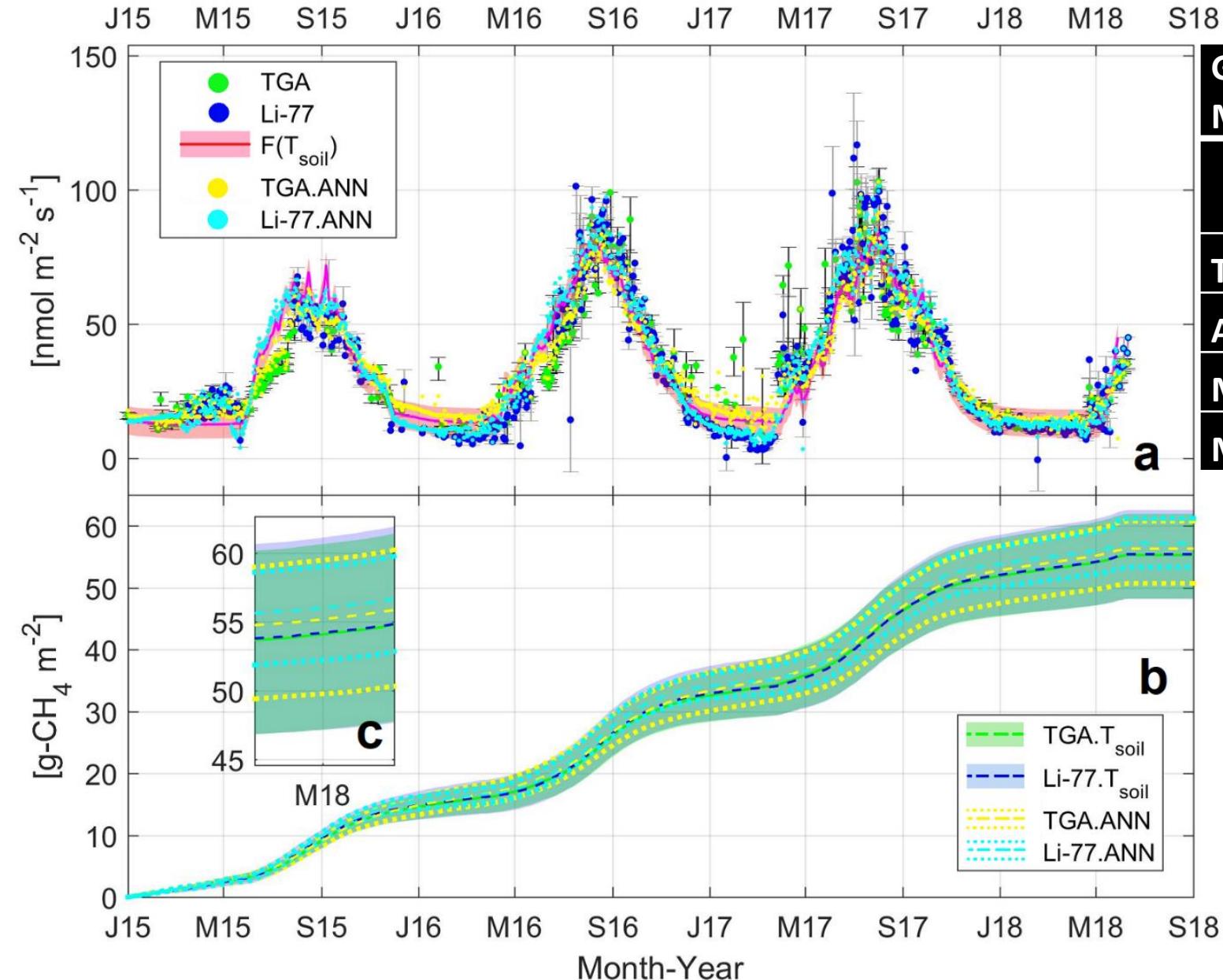
- Replication approach: $IQR = 8 \text{ nmol m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, $\sigma^2 = 8.5 \text{ nmol m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, median $\leq +0.1$
- Stochastic approach: median = $4 \pm 2 (IQR) \text{ nmol m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, Finkelstein & Sims (2001)



Wienhold et al (1995):
 $\sigma(xcov_{wc})$

marginal diurnal variation





Gap-Fill Method	Sensor	
	TGA-100 [$\text{g-CH}_4 \text{ m}^{-2}$]	Li-7700 [$\text{g-CH}_4 \text{ m}^{-2}$]
Tsoil	55.3 [48.2, 61.9]	55.4 [48.1, 62.5]
ANN	56.3 [48.3, 62.0]	57.2 [48.2, 65.6]
MDC	56.4	54.7
MDC & LUT	55.6	55.2

mean annual emission of
 $16.5 \pm 4.2 \text{ g-CH}_4 \text{ m}^{-2} \text{ yr}^{-1}$
 $\approx 25\%$ Flux Uncertainty

Uncertainty matters:
is 2017 statistically $>$ 2016?